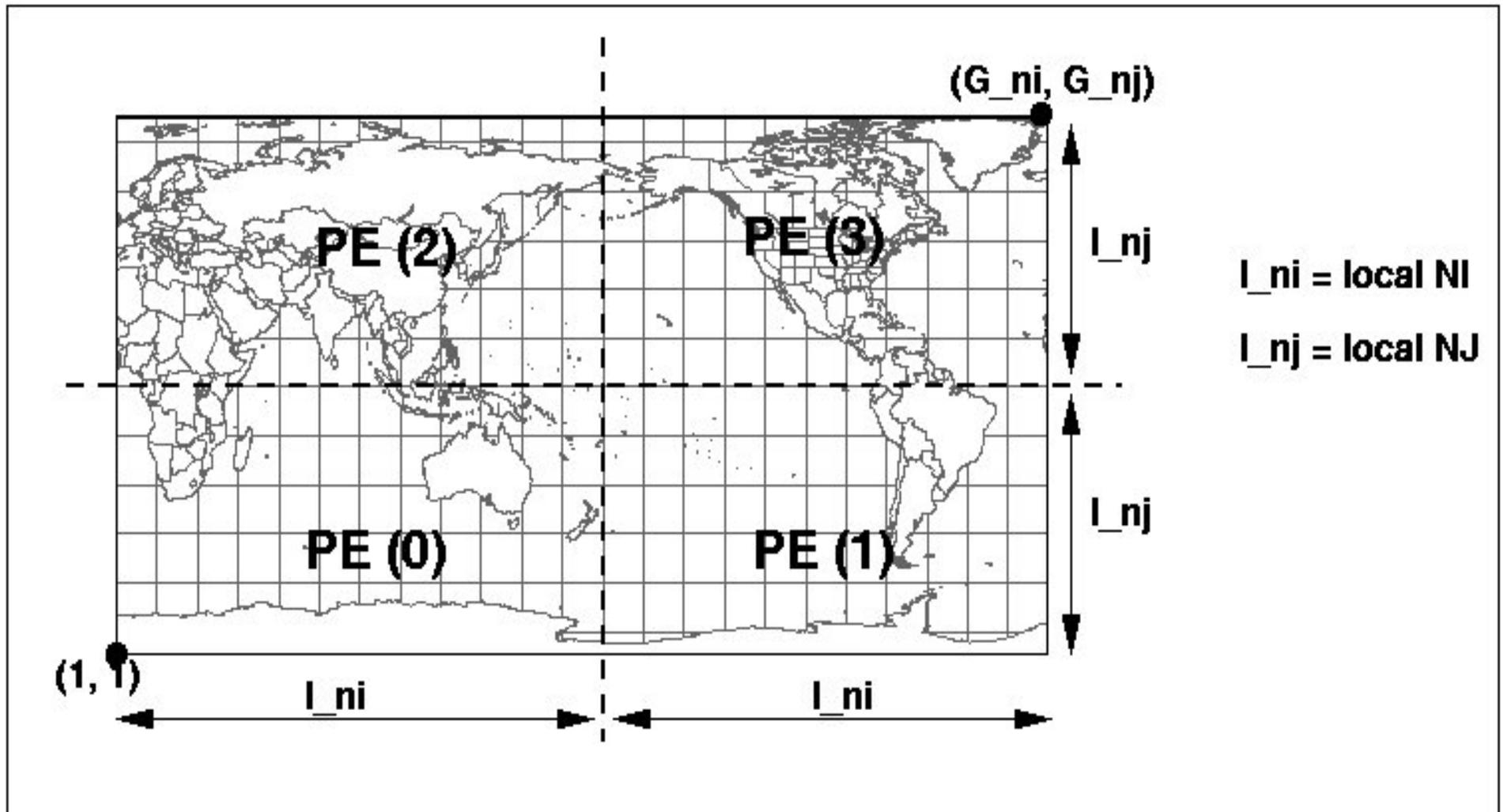


**Tout ce que vous avez
toujours voulu savoir sur
GEMDM sans jamais oser le
demander...**

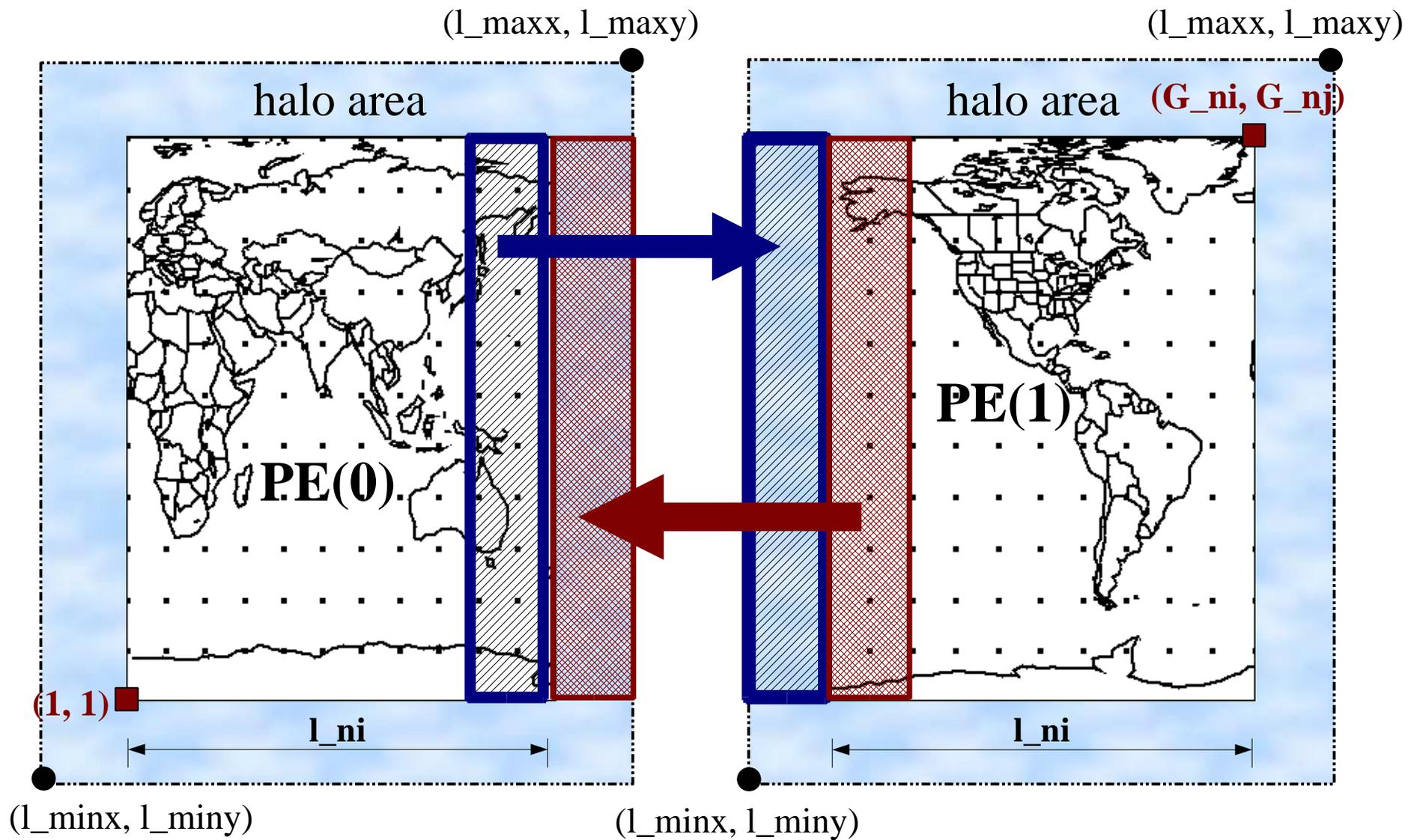
V.Lee, M. Desgagné

GEM DISTRIBUTED MEMORY

Ptopo_npex=2, Ptopo_npey=2



Message Passing Interface (MPI)



GEMDM History

- v_2.0.0 ---> July 13, 2000 (first release, now obsolete)
- v_3.1.2 ---> April 27, 2004 (operational global run)
- v_3.2.0 ---> October 22, 2004 (operational regional run)
- v_3.2.1 ---> July 31, 2005 (unreleased)
- v_3.2.2 ---> December ?, 2005 (meso-global test runs)

Important Note before beginning...

**Remove
.cshrc
in
\$HOME**

GEMDM ENVIRONMENT

. r.sm.dot gem [version]

example:

. r.sm.dot gem 3.2.1



echo **\$PATH**

/usr/local/ssh/bin:/opt/pgi/linux86/bin:/data/dormrb04/tmpdirs/armnviv/90788106/bin:/users/dor/armn/viv/ovbin.../usr/local/env/armnlib/modeles/GEMDM/v_3.2.1/scripts:/usr/local/env/armnlib/modeles/GEMDM/v_3.2.1/bin/IRIX64

echo **\$gem**

/usr/local/env/armnlib/modeles/GEMDM_shared/v_3.2.1

```
pollux 26% cd $gem
pollux 27% pwd
/usr/local/env/armnlib/modeles/GEMDM_shared/v_3.2.1
pollux 28% ls
Makefile_AIX          RCS_DYN/             patches/
Makefile_IRIX64      bin/                 run_configs/
Makefile_Linux       dfiles/              scripts/
RCS/                  doc/                 src/
RCS_4DVAR/           lib/                 src_4d/
pollux 29% □
```

doc – documentation

src – source code

RCS – archived source (same as “src” but with “,v”)

scripts – control commands

patches – patch code

run_configs – sample run configs

lib – libraries

bin – binaries (Not model binaries!)

NO DEFAULT MODEL EXECUTABLES

GEMNTR

maingemntr_\${ARCH}_\${version}.Abs

ie:

maingemntr_AIX_3.2.0.Abs

maingemntr_IRIX64_3.2.0.Abs

maingemntr_Linux_3.2.0.Abs

GEMDM

maingemdm_\${ARCH}_\${version}.Abs

ie:

maingemdm_AIX_3.2.0.Abs

maingemdm_IRIX64_3.2.0.Abs

maingemdm_Linux_3.2.0.Abs

Setup for your Working Directory cont'd

lorentz 5% **. r.sm.dot gem 3.2.1**

lorentz 6% cd \$HOME

lorentz 7% mkdir exp321

lorentz 8% cd exp321

lorentz 9% **ouv_exp** (etagere utility)

lorentz 10% **r.make_exp**

lorentz 11% **mkdir process output malibLinux**

lorentz 12% **make gem**

lorentz 13% ls

Makefile

RCS/

arbre_de_dependance

maingemdm_Linux_3.2.1.Abs*

maingemntr_Linux_3.2.1.Abs*

make_cdk

malibLinux/

output/

process/

Disk quota exceeded?

lorentz 21% ls

Makefile

outcfg.out

RCS/

output/

arbre_de_dependance

process/

gem_settings.nml

maingemdm_**Linux**_3.2.1.Abs*

maingemntr_**Linux**_3.2.1.Abs*

make_cdk

malib_**Linux/**

\$ARCH (machine)

Linux (PC)

AIX (Azur)

IRIX64 (Pollux)

Use “linkit” or make soft links!

Use of **linkit** highly recommended
for each machine **arch**itecture

lorentz 22% echo **\$ARCH**

Linux

lorentz 23% **export storage_model=/data/local/armnviv**

lorentz 24% **linkit**

lorentz 25% ls

Makefile

maingemdm_Linux_3.2.1.Abs@

outcfg.out

RCS/

maingemntr_Linux_3.2.1.Abs@

output@

arbre_de_dependance

make_cdk

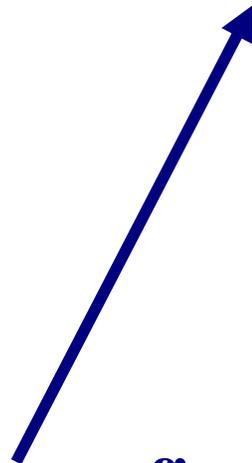
process@

gem_settings.nml

malibLinux@

Configuration Files

```
pollux 26% cd $gem
pollux 27% pwd
/usr/local/env/armnlib/modeles/GEMDM_shared/v_3.2.1
pollux 28% ls
Makefile_AIX      RCS_DYN/      patches/
Makefile_IRIX64  bin/          run_configs/
Makefile_Linux   dfiles/      scripts/
RCS/             doc/          src/
RCS_4DVAR/      lib/          src_4d/
pollux 29% 
```



```
lorentz 23% cp $gem/run_configs/dbg1/* .
```

```
lorentz 24% ls
Makefile
RCS/
arbre de dependance
configexp.dot.cfg
```

```
gem_settings.nml
maingemdm_Linux_3.2.1.Abs*
maingemntr_Linux_3.2.1.Abs*
make_cdk
```

```
malibLinux/
outcfg.out
output/
process/
```

&grid

Grd_typ_S='GU', Grd_ni=23, Grd_nj=12,

/

&ptopo

Ptopo_npex=2, Ptopo_npey=2,
Ptopo_nblocx=1, Ptopo_nbloey=1

/

&gement

Out1_etik_s = 'MYRUN',
Topo_filmx_L = .true., Topo_init_L = .true.,
P_pbl_schsl_s = 'FCREST',

/

&gem_cfgs

hyb = 0.000, 0.011, 0.027, 0.051, 0.075,
0.101, 0.127, 0.155, 0.185, 0.219,
0.258, 0.302, 0.351, 0.405, 0.460,
0.516, 0.574, 0.631, 0.688, 0.744,
0.796, 0.842, 0.884, 0.922, 0.955,
0.980, 0.993, 1.000,

Grd_rcoef = 1.6, Pres_ptop = 10.,
Step_total = 6, Step_rsti = 999,
Step_gstat = 1, Lctl_debug=.true.,
Schm_phyms_L = .true.,
Out3_nbitg = 32,

/

&physics

P_pbl_bndlr_s = 'clef',
P_cond_conv_s = 'oldkuo', P_cond_stcon_s='newsund',
P_cond_schlct_s = 'conres','nil',
P_serg_srsus_L=.false., P_zong_znsus_L=.false.,

/

gem_settings.nml

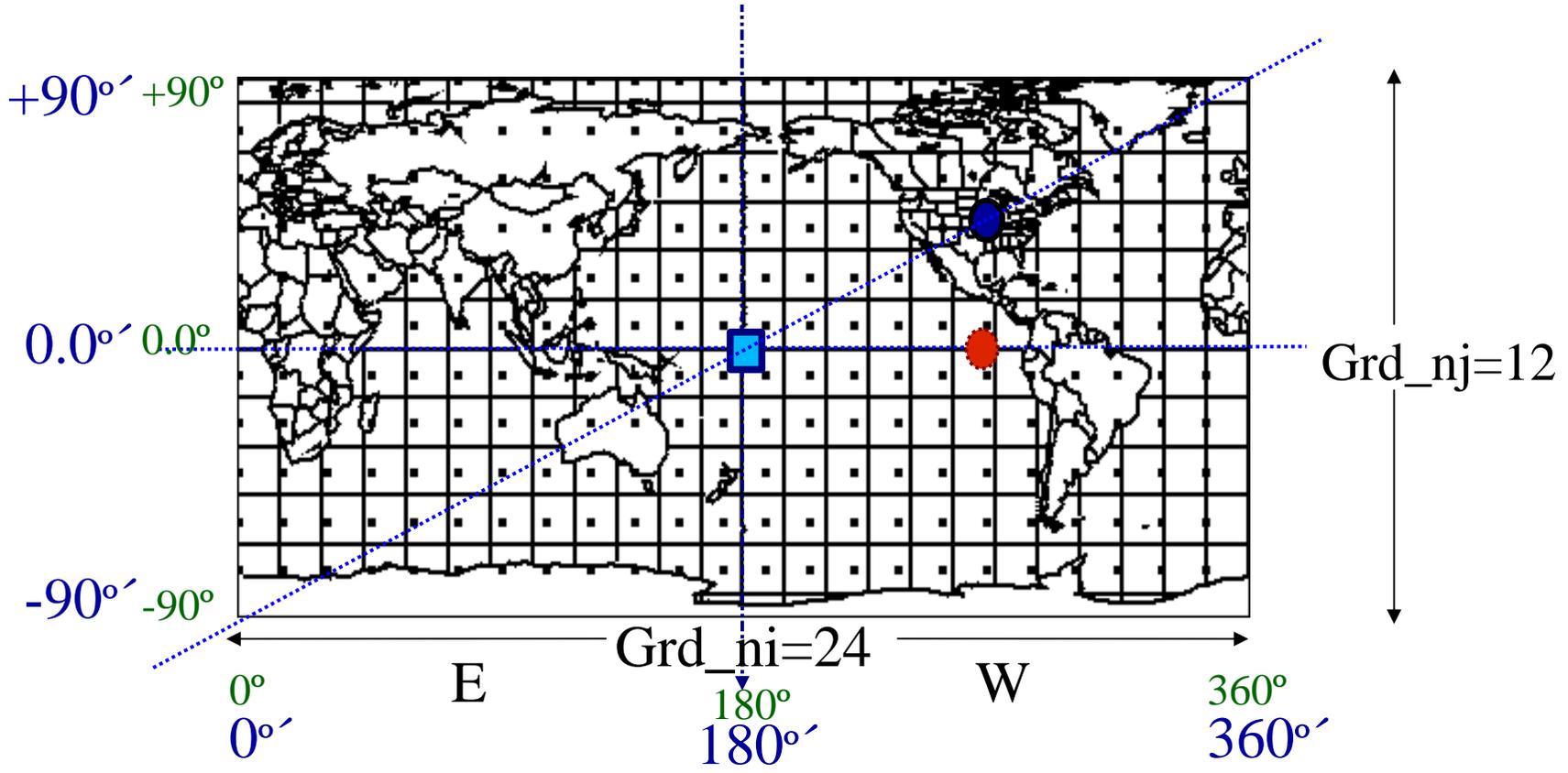
gem_settings.nml ('grid' namelist)

Grd_typ_S

- **GU – Global Uniform**
- **GV – Global Variable**
- **LU – LAM Uniform**

Global Uniform grid – not rotated

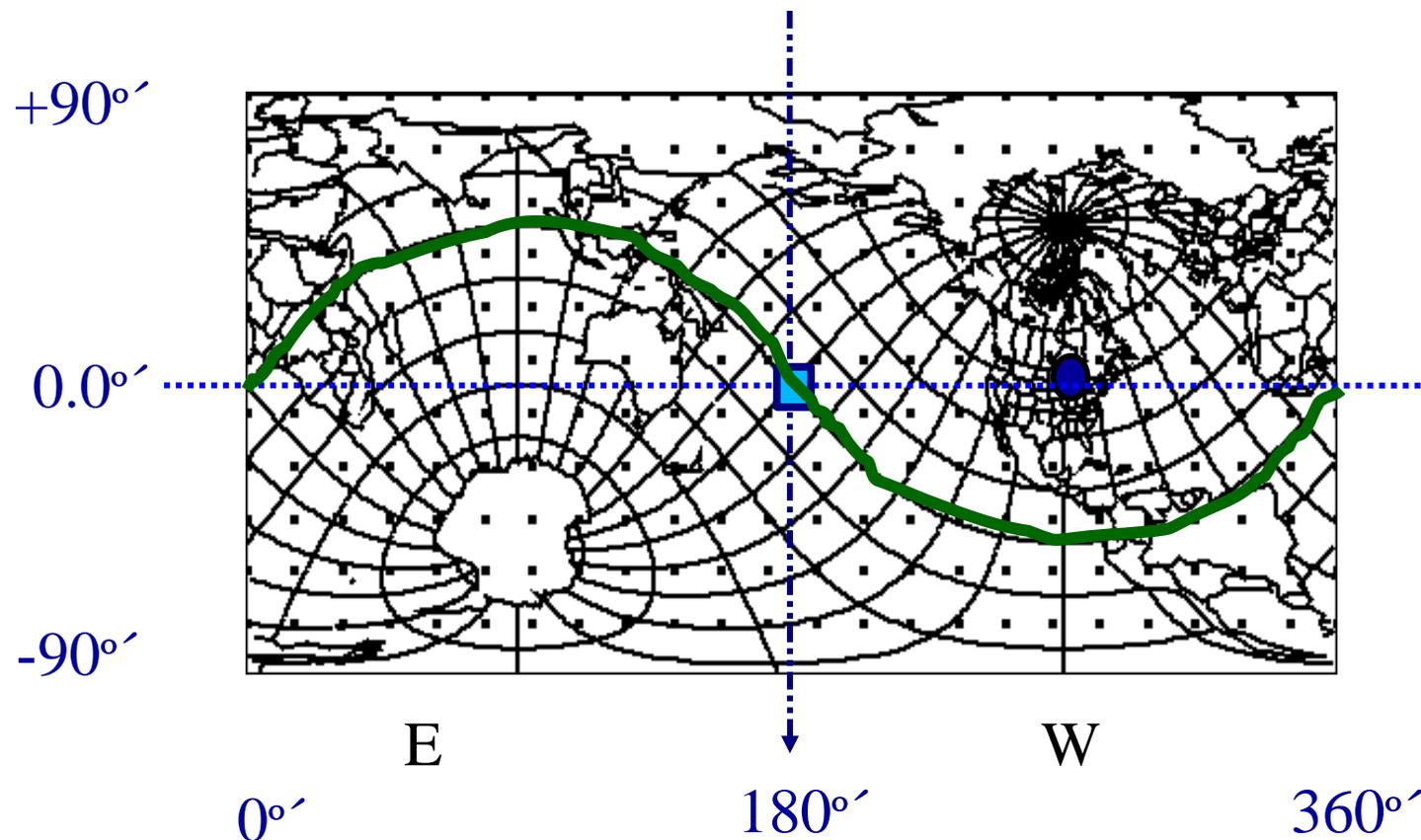
- Grd_xlon1=180., Grd_xlat1=0., (geographical coordinates)
- Grd_xlon2=270., Grd_xlat2=0., (coordinates)
- Grd_xlon2=270., Grd_xlat2=45.,



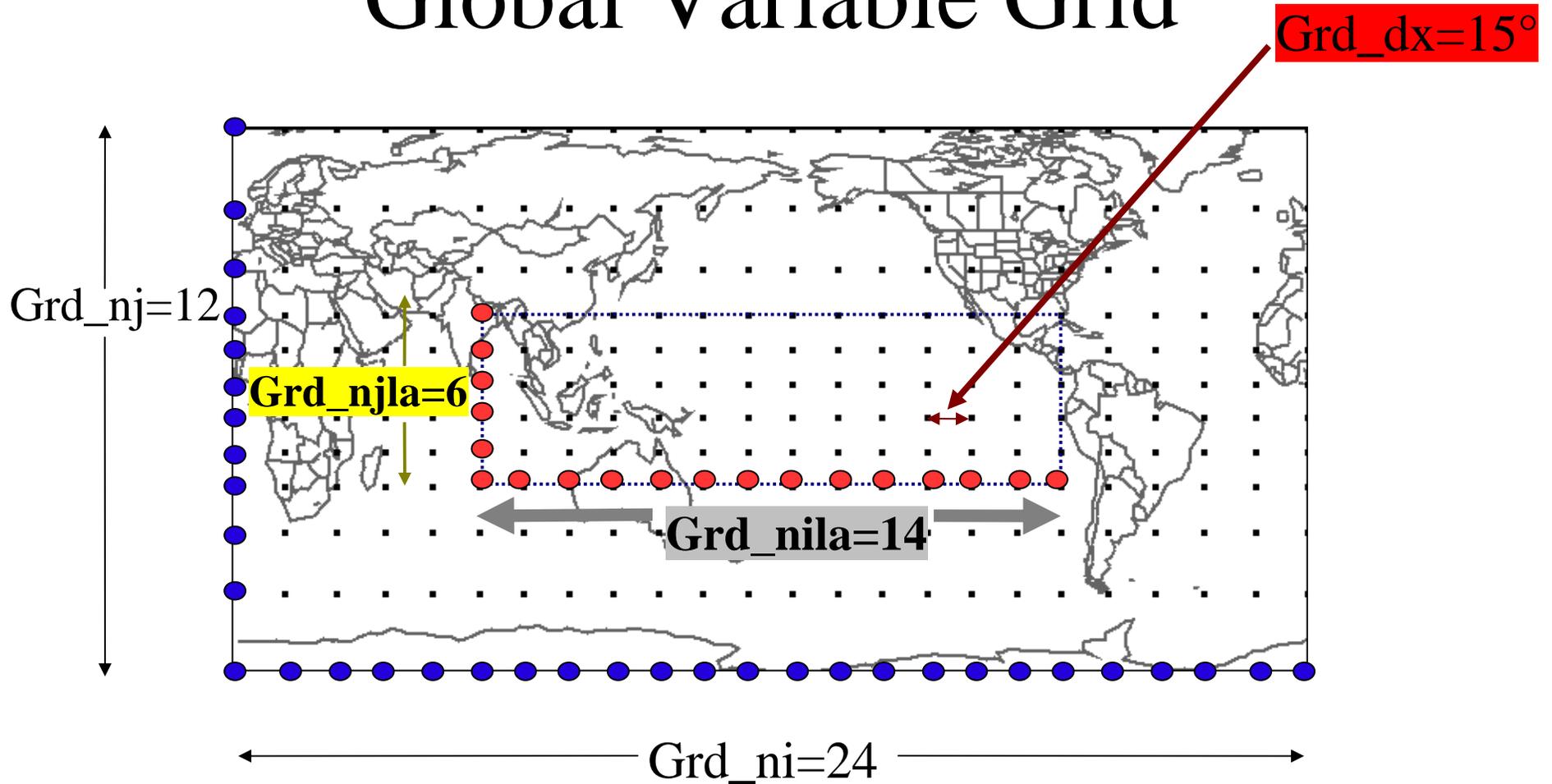
Global Uniform grid – rotated

Grd_roule=.true.,

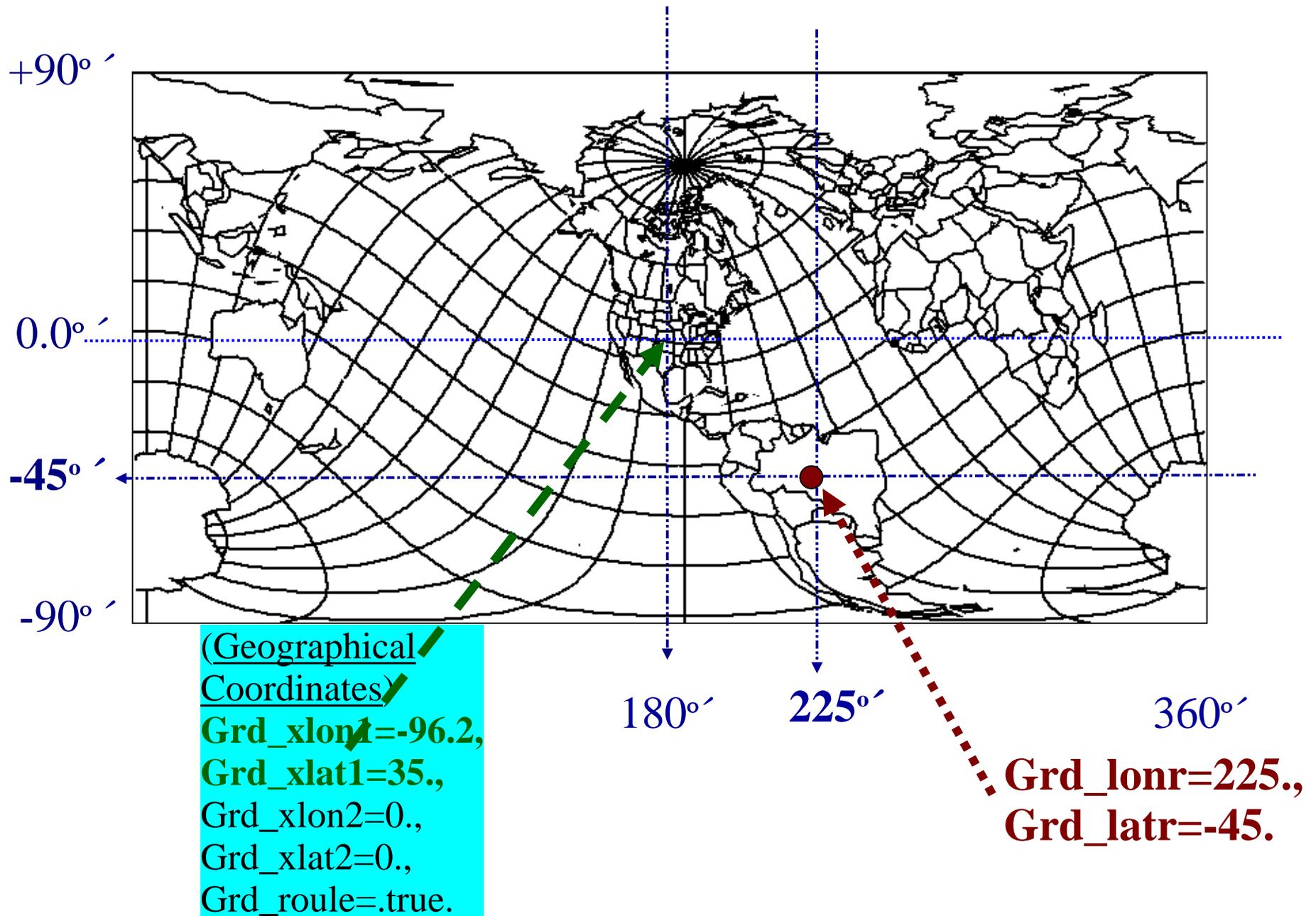
- Grd_xlon1=180., Grd_xlat1=0., (geographical
- Grd_xlon2=270., Grd_xlat2=45., coordinates)



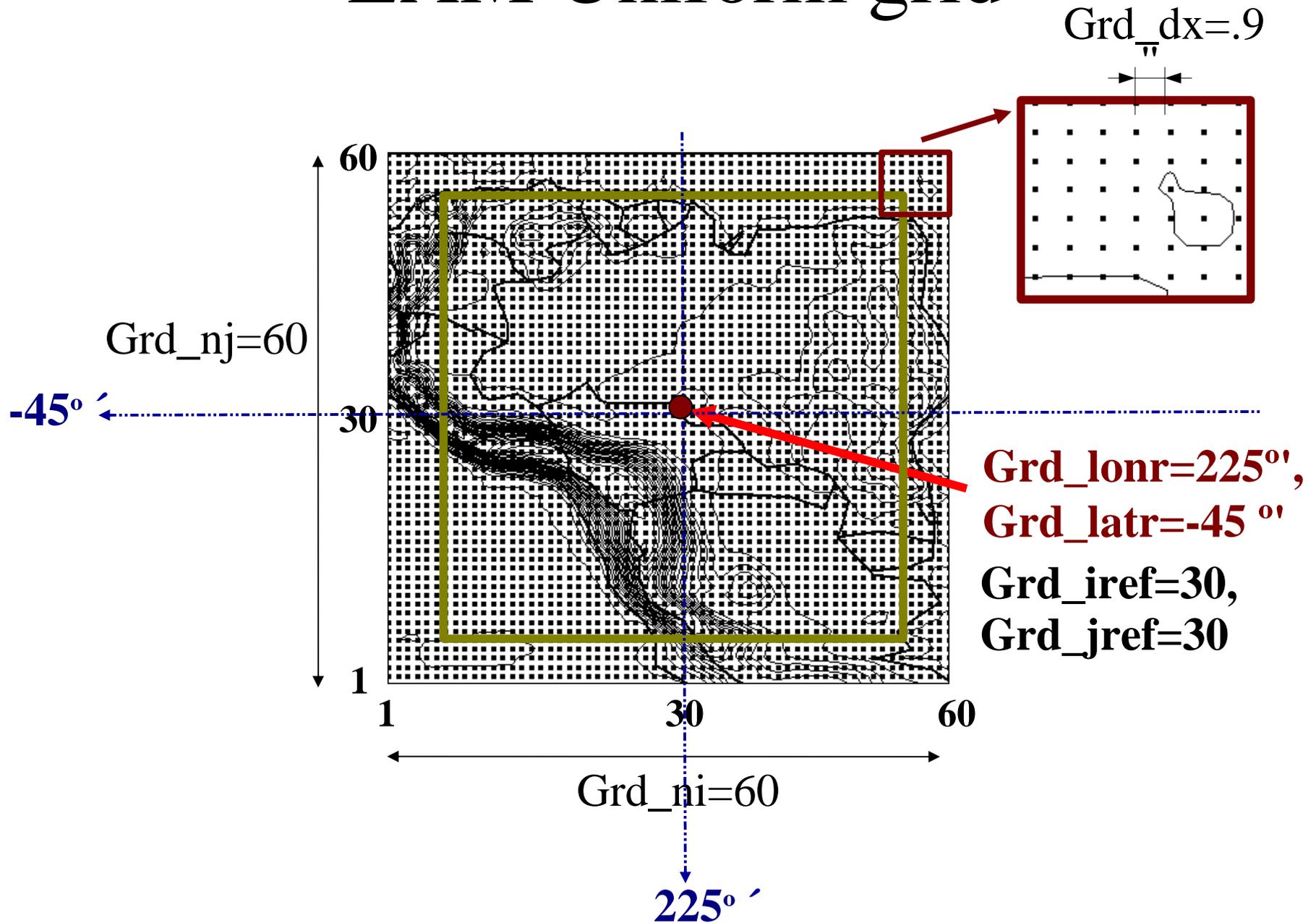
Global Variable Grid



LAM Uniform grid



LAM Uniform grid



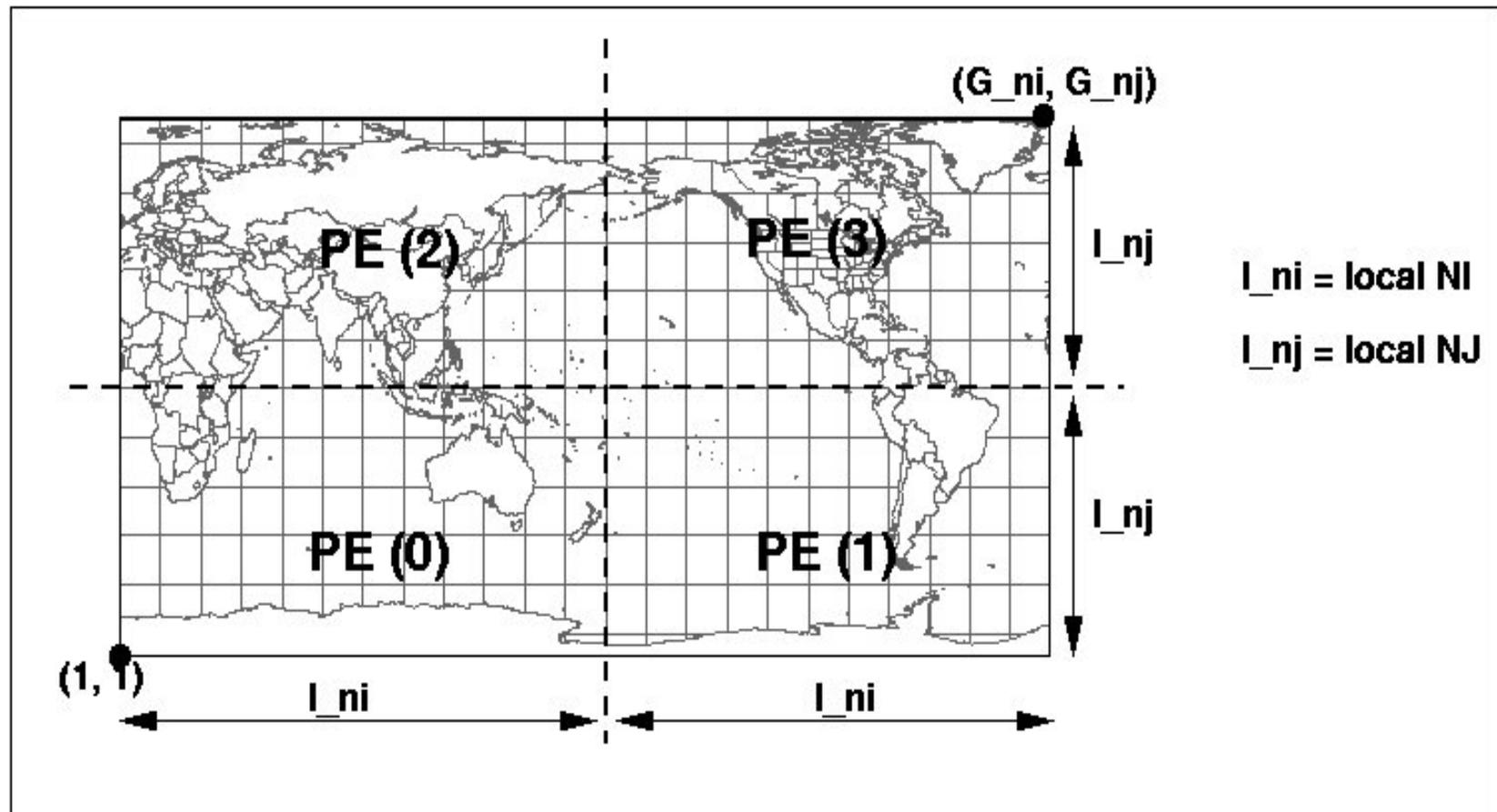
gem_settings.nml ('ptopo' namelist)

Basic topology definition

&ptopo

Ptopo_npex=2, Ptopo_npey=2,

/



gem_settings.nml ('ptopo' namelist)

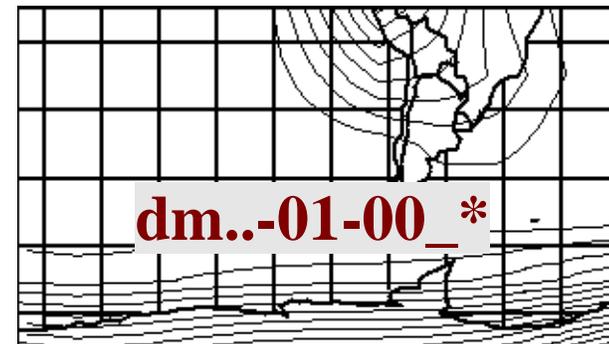
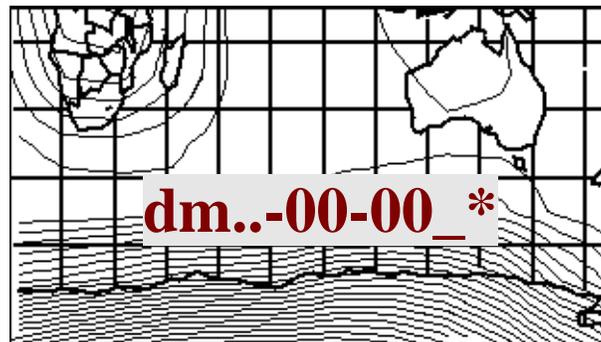
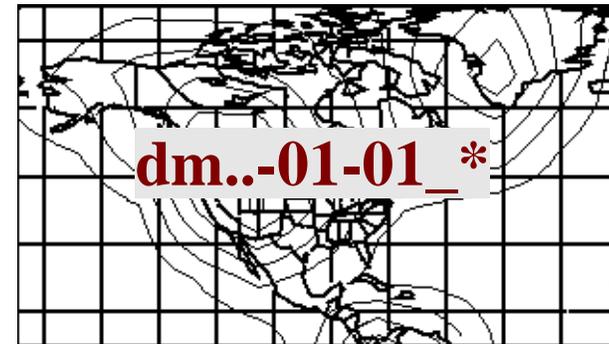
Block topology definition for output files

&ptopo

Ptopo_npex=2, Ptopo_npey=2,

Ptopo_nblocx=2, Ptopo_nblocy=2,

/



gem_settings.nml ('gem_cfgs' namelist)

Controls for main program GEMDM

&gem_cfgs

hyb = 0.000, 0.011, 0.027, 0.051, 0.075,
0.101, 0.127, 0.155, 0.185, 0.219,
0.258, 0.302, 0.351, 0.405, 0.460,
0.516, 0.574, 0.631, 0.688, 0.744,
0.796, 0.842, 0.884, 0.922, 0.955,
0.980, 0.993, 1.000,

Grd_rcoef = 1.6, **Pres_ptop** = 10.,

Step_total = 6, **Step_rsti** = 999,

Step_gstat = 1, **Lctl_debug** = .true.,

Schm_phyms_L = .true.,

Out3_nbitg = 32.

/

grid=1,model; outcfg.out

grid=2,core;

grid=3,reduc,4,10,5,11

levels=1,eta, -1;

levels=3,eta, 0;

levels=4,eta,<18,20,1>;

levels=2,pres,[1000.,950., 800.,700.,500.,250.,20.]

steps=1,step,[0,2],<5,10,2>;

steps=2,hour,<0.,6.,1.>;

sortie([ME,PN,P0,TT], grid,1, levels,2, steps,2)

**sortie_p([Z0, MT, MG, PR], grid,1, levels,1,
steps,1)**

filtre([GZ,TT], coef, 0.5, pass,2)

xnbit([Z0],bits, 32)

sortie_p

sortie_p([Z0, MT, MG, PR], grid,1, levels,1, steps,1)

sortie_p([ALC,ACOEEF],grid,2,levels,1,steps,2)

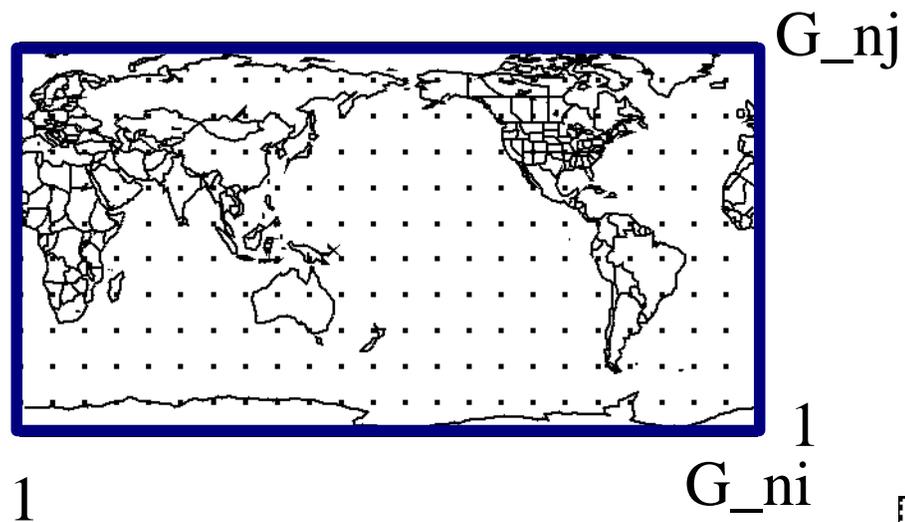


					+-----+ **PERBUS** +-----+	
+-----+ Name			+-----+ Output		Description	
Start	Length	Ini	Stag	name		
				lger		
+-----+					+-----+	
ACOEF			"1I "		A COEF. IN WGEQ	
1	12	0	0			
AIP			"PE "		ACCUM. OF REFROZEN PRECIP.	
13	12	0	0			
ALC			"A1 "		ACCUM. OF LIQUID CONVECT. PRECIP.	
25	12	0	0			
ALCS			"A8 "		ACCUM. OF LIQUID SHAL L. CONVECT. PRECIP	
37	12	0	0			
					2168,54 75%	

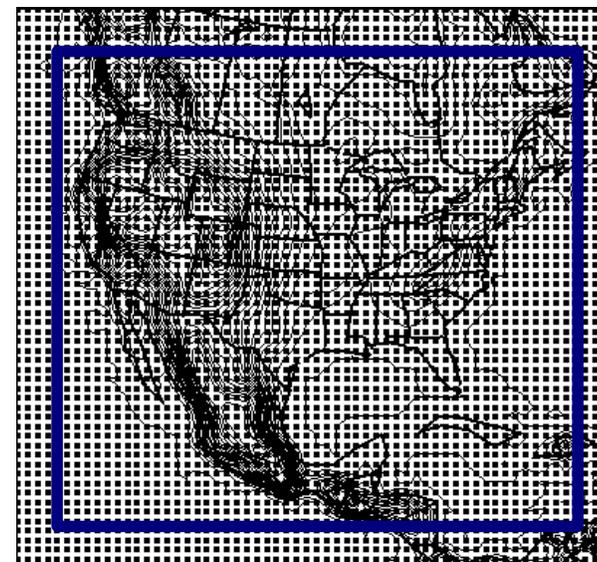
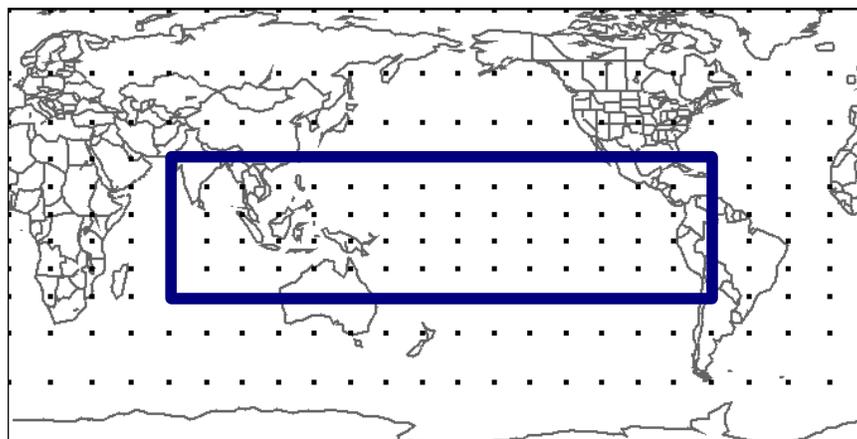
Fields available for output may not mean that they have values!

grid =

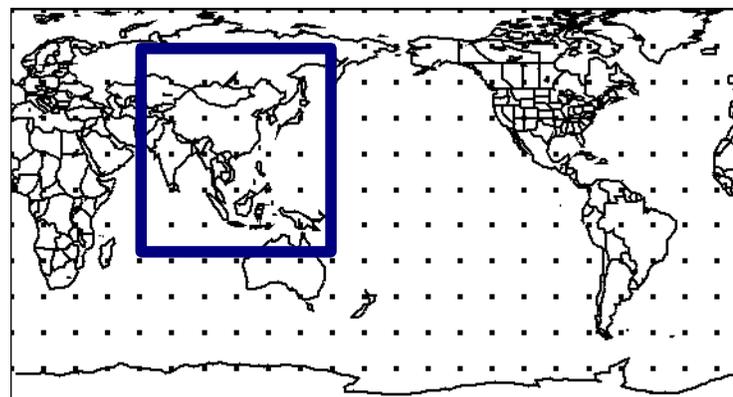
grid=1,model;



grid=1,core;



grid=1,reduc,4,10,5,11;
(x1,x2,y1,y2)



Running GEMDM

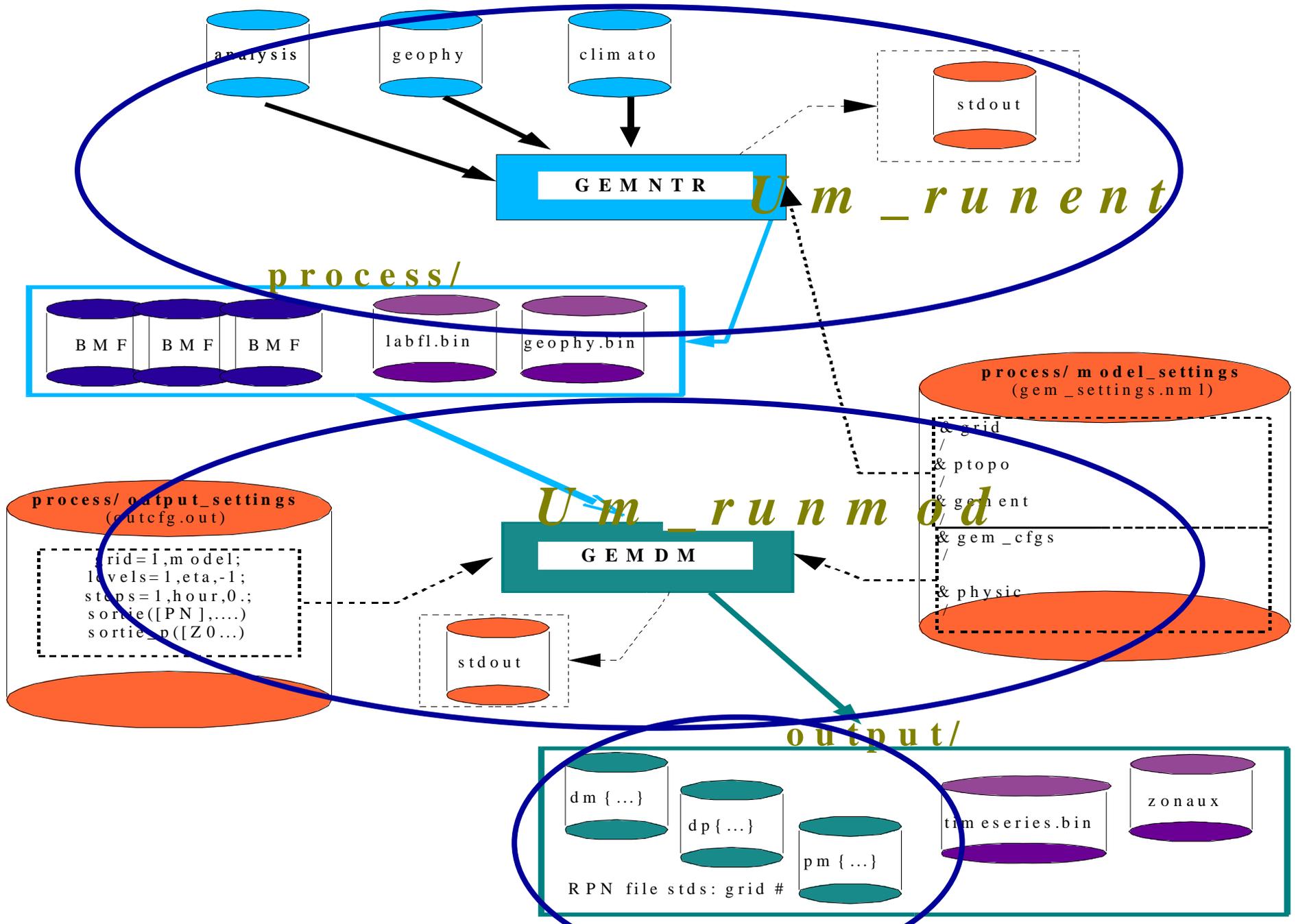
(interactive- pollux, Linux only)

```
lorentz 25% ls
Makefile          maingemdm_Linux_3.2.1.Abs@
outcfg.out        gem_settings.nml
RCS/              maingemntr_Linux_3.2.1.Abs@ output@
arbre_de_dependance  make_cdk                      process@
malibLinux@
```

lorentz 26% Um_runent.sh > out_gemntr (horizontal int,split)
(Um_runent.sh -h for help)

lorentz 27% Um_runmod.sh > out_gempp (vertical int, integ)
(Um_runmod.sh -h for help)

GEM FLOW CHART

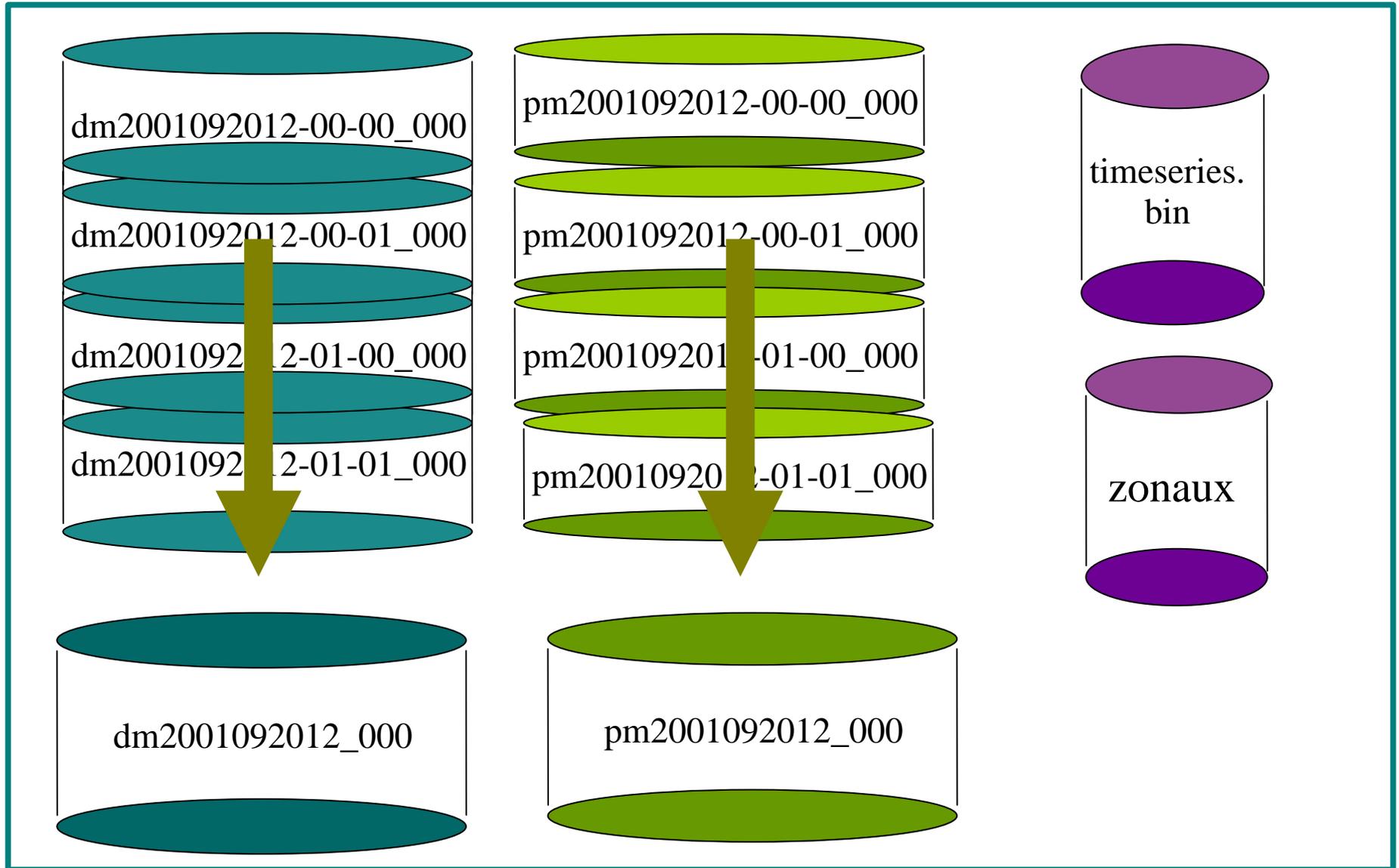


d2z

(post-processing)

(Ptopo_nblocx=2,Ptopo_nblocy=2)

output/



Diese to Z grid (*d2z*)

lorenz 28% ls -a output/
cas/

dm2001092012-00-01_000
dm2001092012-01-01_000
pm2001092012-00-01_000
pm2001092012-01-01_000

dm2001092012-00-00_000
dm2001092012-01-00_000
pm2001092012-00-00_000
pm2001092012-01-00_000

lorenz 29% **d2z**

lorenz 30% ls -a output/
cas/
pm2001092012_000

dm2001092012_000

d m

d p

p m

d – dynamics
p – physics
variables

m – model
p – pressure
levels

Running Batch

Example given for **AZUR**

but first....

Account Setup for Batch Runs: (where do batch experiments run?)

```
lorentz 56% cd $HOME
```

```
lorentz 57% mkdir gem
```

```
lorentz 58% cd gem
```

```
lorentz 59% ln -s /fs/mrb/02/armn/armnviv azur
```

```
lorentz 60% ln -s /data/dormrb04/armn/armnviv pollux
```

```
lorentz 61% ln -s /data/local/armn/armnviv lorentz
```

```
lorentz 62% ls
```

```
azur@ lorentz@ pollux@
```

 **hostname**

Account Setup for Batch Runs

Where do batch run listings go?

lorentz 63% cd \$HOME

lorentz 64% **mkdir listings**

lorentz 65% **cd listings**

lorentz 66% ln -s /fs/mrb/02/armn/armnviv/listings **azur**

lorentz 67% ln -s /data/dormrb04/armn/armnviv/listings **pollux**

lorentz 68% ln -s /data/local/armn/armnviv/listings **lorentz**

lorentz 69% ls

azur@ **lorentz@** **pollux@**

Batch Run Setup

c1f01p8m 1% **. r.sm.dot gem 3.2.1**

c1f01p8m 2% **cd \$HOME/exp321**

c1f01p8m 3% **linkit**

c1f01p8m 4% **make gem**

c1f01p8m 5% **mkdir abc**

c1f01p8m 7% **ls**

Makefile

RCS/

arbre_de_dependance

abc/

maingemdm_Linux_3.2.1.Abs@

maingemntr_Linux_3.2.1.Abs@

maingemdm_AIX_3.2.1.Abs@

maingemntr_AIX_3.2.1.Abs@

make_cdk

malibAIX@

malibLinux@

c1f01p8m 6% **cp \$gem/run_configs/dbg1/* abc/**

c1f01p8m 8% **ls abc/**

configexp.dot.cfg gem_settings.nml outcfg.out

configexp.dot.cfg

exp=v321c;

mach=azur;

model=gem;

t=400;

cm=12G;

npeOMP=1;

xfer=lorentz:/data/local2/armn/armnviv/stuff;

absaddres=;

anal=;

d2z=1;

inrep=;

climato=;

geophy=;

Submitting the Batch Run

c1f01p8m 9% ls

Makefile

RCS/

arbre_de_dependance

abc/

maingemdm_AIX_3.2.1.Abs@

maingemntr_AIX_3.2.1.Abs@

make_cdk

malibAIX@

c1f01p8m 10% **Um_launch abc**

c1f01p8m 11% ls \$HOME/gem/azur/**v321c**

gem_settings.nml

outcfg.out

maingemntr_AIX_3.2.1.Abs*

maingemdm_AIX_3.2.1.Abs*

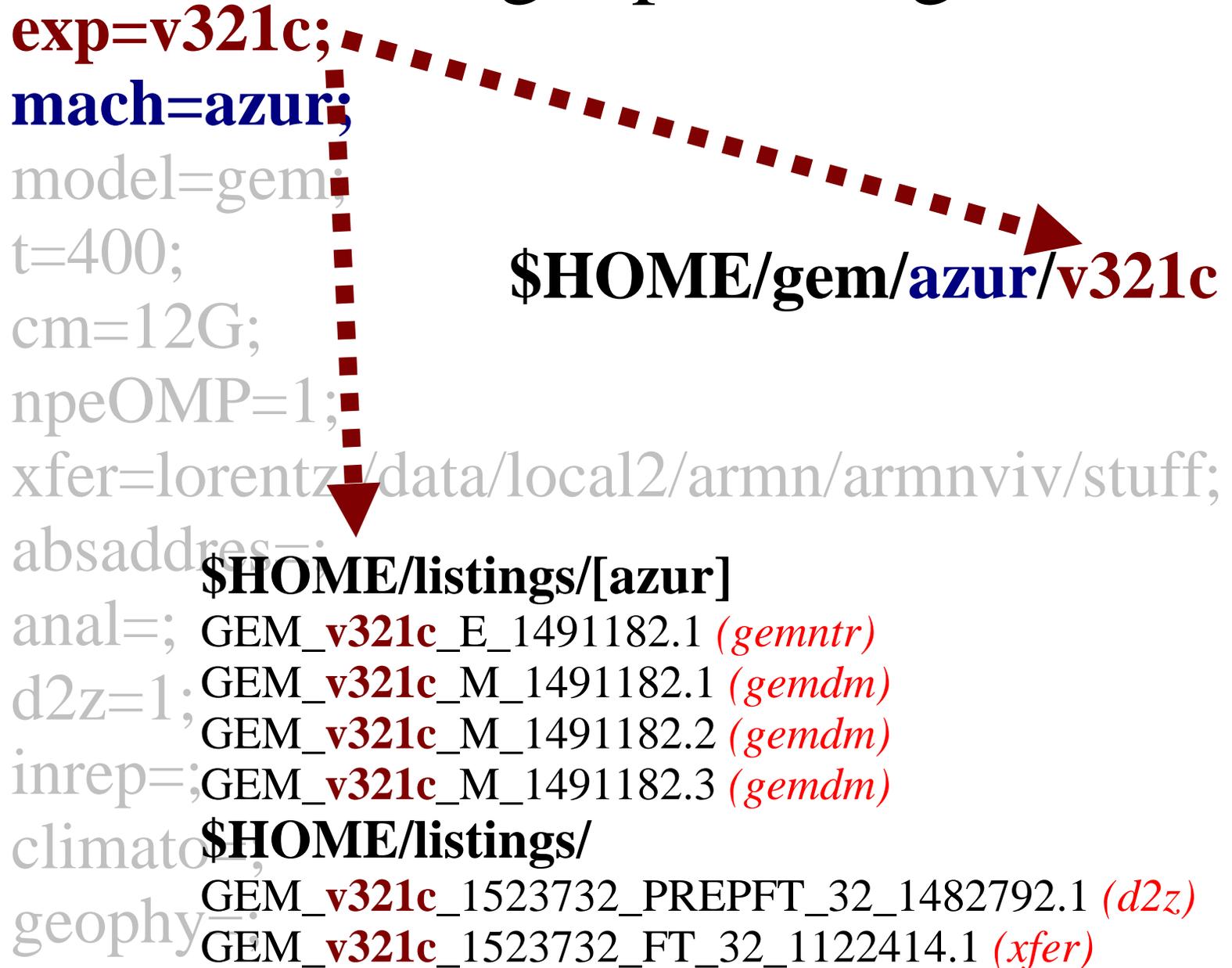
output/

process/

xfer_job_811232*

configexp.dot.cfg

```
exp=v321c;  
mach=azur;  
model=gem;  
t=400;  
cm=12G;  
npeOMP=1;  
xfer=lorentz/data/local2/armn/armnviv/stuff;  
absaddress=  
anal=; GEM_v321c_E_1491182.1 (gemntr)  
d2z=1; GEM_v321c_M_1491182.1 (gemdm)  
GEM_v321c_M_1491182.2 (gemdm)  
inrep=; GEM_v321c_M_1491182.3 (gemdm)  
climato;  
geophys;  
$HOME/listings/[azur]  
$HOME/listings/  
GEM_v321c_1523732_PREPFT_32_1482792.1 (d2z)  
GEM_v321c_1523732_FT_32_1122414.1 (xfer)
```



Helpful Scripts

findfft -gnimin 24 -gnimax 30

gni=24

gni=25

gni=27

gni=30

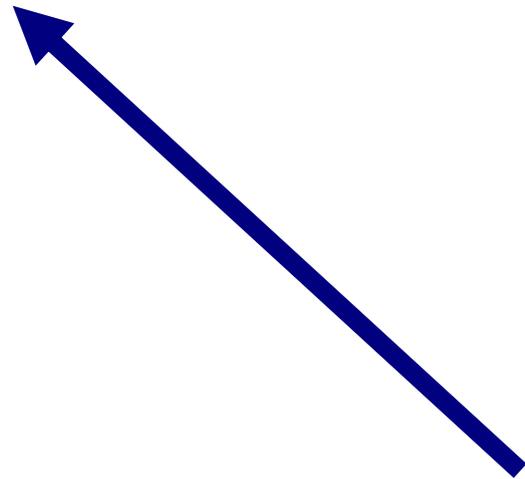
findtopo -gni 24 min 12 -max 14

checktopo -gni 240 -gnj 120 -gnk 58 -npx 1 -npy 16 -vspng

Useful Azur commands

c1f01p8m 6% **llq -u armnviv**

c1f02p8s.349248.0 armnviv 11/22 18:23 **I** 50 development



I – idle
R – running
NQ – not queued
E – pre-empted
ST – starting

c1f01p8m 7% **llcancel** **c1f02p8s.349248.0**

GEMDM changes constantly!

mail to **Majordomo @ec.gc.ca**

subscribe gem

subscribe phy

Useful knowledge when working with GEMDM

- RPN standard file utilities: editfst, xrec, pgsm, voir/xvoir
- Etagerie: ouv_exp, omd_exp, r.make_exp
- Compiling, building executables: r.compile, r.build
- Submitting batch jobs: soumet, qsub
- Fortran, Unix shell (Make utilities)
- MPI (rpn_comm)

Hint: Documentation on these subjects can be found at the RPN website [Informatics](#)

RPN website

Informatics

GEMDM

The screenshot shows a Netscape browser window displaying the RPN website. The browser's address bar shows the URL <http://web-mrb.cmc>. The website header includes the RPN logo (Recherche en prévision numérique) and navigation links for Home, Help, Contact us, Search, and Français. A search box is located on the left side. The main content area features the text "research and development at Recherche en Prévision Numérique: Future and present" and a copyright notice for October 1999. The footer provides the address of the Meteorological Research Branch in Dorval, Québec. On the left side of the website, there are several menu sections: "HOME" with links to Personnel, Comité social, Publications, Library, Seminars, and Mardis de l'info; "Workgroups" with links to Administration, Informatics, GEMDM, Model Coupling, Community model, Large Scale, Mesoscale, Physics, Numerics, and Statistics; and "Links" with links to ARMA, CMC, MSC, and WGNE. Two blue navigation arrows are positioned above and below the main content area. The browser's status bar at the bottom indicates "Transferring data from web-mrb.cmc.ec.gc.c...".

GEMDM website

Documentation for
configuration files
and release notes of
each version



Quick references



(available soon ...
“GEMDM workshop handout”)

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL <http://web-mrb.cmc>. The page has a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Go, Bookmarks, Tools, Window, Help) and a toolbar with navigation buttons (Back, Forward, Reload, Stop) and utility buttons (Search, Print). The main content area is titled "Introduction to GEMDM" and includes a "Last Update" notice for September 20, 2005. A "RESEARCH Work:" section lists links for "15km:Lam vs Reg" and "10km:Lam vs Reg". A "VERSION Rel. Date" table lists versions from 3.2.1 down to 2.0.4, with version 3.1.0 circled in blue. Below the table are "Quick References to:" links for "GEMDM Environment", "GEMDM Flowchart", "Batch Mode Setup", and "GEMDM structure". To the right, the introduction text describes the Distributed Memory (DM) implementation, and a diagram shows a 2x2 processor topology (PE 0, PE 1, PE 2, PE 3) on a world map grid with dimensions G_{ni} , G_{nj} , and L_{ni} .

Last Update Sept. 20, 2005

Introduction to GEMDM

GEMDM is a Distributed Memory version of GEM

The Distributed Memory (DM) implementation of the GEM model is one v domain of dimension $G_{ni} \times G_{nj}$ is split into subdomains of dimension $L_{ni} \times L_{nj}$ using a regular block partitioning technique. This partitioning is itself based on a 'Ptopo_npex' number of processors to split G_{ni} and 'Ptopo_npey' number of processors to split G_{nj} . This creates an array of subdomains to which we match an array known as a 'processor topology' of (Ptopo_npex x Ptopo_npey). Each processor only on its own local subdomain of dimension $L_{ni} \times L_{nj}$.

An example of a processor topology of (2x2) would look like this:

ie: Ptopo_npex=2, Ptopo_npey=2

Quick References to:
[GEMDM Environment](#)
[GEMDM Flowchart](#)
[Batch Mode Setup](#)
[GEMDM structure](#)

RPN Website:

<http://notos.cmc.ec.gc.ca/mrb/rpn>

or

<http://web-mrb.cmc.ec.gc.ca/mrb/rpn>

Questions?