Climate Modeling Challenges Related to Global Cloud Feedbacks

S. A. Klein
Cloud Processes Research Group
Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory
USA
klein21@llnl.gov

Abstract

How clouds respond to warming is the leading source of uncertainties in the estimates of the Earth's climate sensitivity. Through intense research over the last 5-10 years involving evidence from observations, large-eddy simulations, and theoretical concepts, confidence in the likely responses of certain cloud types to warming is increasing. In this talk, I will review the evidence for cloud feedbacks of three cloud types (high-clouds, tropical low clouds, and extra-tropical low clouds), and present the implications of this evidence for how climate models must improve in order to better simulate cloud feedbacks.

This work is performed under the auspices of the U.S. Department of Energy by Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory under Contract DE-AC52-07NA27344.